



## THE WEATHER

Light variable becoming moderate SW winds.  
Cloudy with occasional heavy showers. Noon  
Temp: 83 degrees. Humid: 85 per cent.

## LATE FINAL

# CHINA



# MAIL

PAN AM 3MF to  
**PARIS**  
and all Europe

No. 37690

MONDAY, JUNE 13, 1960.

Price 20 Cents

Comment  
Of The  
Day

TROUBLE IN  
JAPAN

PRESIDENT Eisenhower had a legitimate excuse to call off his Far Eastern tour following the Paris summit conference debacle. That he failed to do so at the time was a tactical error.

Since the Paris meeting there has been a constant clamour for and against the decision to press on in spite of the degenerating political climate in Japan.

Even in the friendly Philippines there have been outbursts, but it is not anticipated that there will be any real trouble although danger exists which must be guarded against.

### Army control

THE President is assured of a warm welcome in Formosa and it is unlikely that there will be serious demonstrations in Okinawa which is an American base where control is vested in the United States Army.

There has been ample warning of what can occur in Japan and Friday's "welcome" accorded the Presidential Press Secretary, Mr Hagerty, does not bode well for the President when he lands in Tokyo next Sunday.

Feeling is running high against the America-Japan security treaty and the two Heads of State.

The left-wing has already decided that it means business and that intends to destroy the treaty and the Government as well.

### Warning

SOME leading American journals have questioned the advisability of continuing with the trip in view of the unfortunate fact that the Japanese police are apparently incapable of controlling the mobs.

They certainly had plenty of warning yet it took about 90 minutes to disperse the demonstrators against Mr Hagerty and it might be asked what kind of protection can the President expect.

The President's determination to carry on at this late stage is a correct decision. To have done otherwise would not only have been a victory for the left-wingers but also to concede that policies can be shaped by the mob.

### Consequences

SUCH a victory would be a tremendous fillip to the Communists in the Far East and the rest of the Red world.

The consequences of cancellation would have been enormous, even to the extent of forcing the United States out of its position in the East to the detriment of her allies.

If the demonstrations against Mr Hagerty have aroused the feelings of responsible Japanese, it might spur them to action resulting in a less stormy welcome for the President.

# Only feasible way of maintaining a deterrent 24-HOUR PATROLS FOR RAF

**British-U.S.  
agreement on  
skyborne force**

London, June 13.

Plans for Britain to join the United States in world-wide, round-the-clock patrols of nuclear strike bombers were today reported under consideration in London and Washington.

U.S. Strategic Air Command and the Royal Air Force would co-operate in keeping a proportion of their H-bombers permanently aloft and thereby immune to missile attack on their bases, according to defence sources here.

Britain's Vulcan and Victor strategic bombers, now based only in this country, were believed to have been offered facilities at U.S. bases throughout the world.

Nuclear weapons carried on such patrols would not be primed, sources said. War-

### Vulnerable

Blue Streak was discarded in the belief that its fixed site would be too vulnerable. And, the argument ran, Skybolt would be just as vulnerable unless kept up in the air and out of harm's way.

Sources said the idea for patrols was given impetus by the increase in international tension following the collapse of the summit talks.

The flights would be regarded as "training missions" though each plane would be liable to diversion to a real target if the call came.

Britain now has around 200 nuclear bombers against America's 1,500 and probably would need more if the plan gets adopted.

Besides the pooling of bases facilities such as flight refuelling would be shared between both air forces.—AP.

### V bombers for HK?

A Royal Air Force spokesman said this morning that there was no information whether Hong Kong would be a base for British V-bombers which are to be deployed in a globe-girdling defence system.

The spokesman said he could make no comment on the press report that V-bombers with nuclear striking power will be stationed not only in the Mediterranean, Middle East and Central Africa but also in certain Asian territories like Singapore.

Heads would only be fused if orders were ever given for an attack.

The idea was said to have stemmed from the British Defence Minister Mr Harold Watkinson's recent talks in Washington.

On his return home last week Mr Watkinson foreshadowed the possible dispersal of British strategic bombers to foreign bases. Defence officials here confirmed this over the weekend.

### A secret

Up to now Britain has shied away from the cost of maintaining permanent H-bomb patrols.

But, with its air bases open to rocket attack at only four minutes' radar warning, a skyborne force is now considered the only feasible method of maintaining a British deterrent.

Just how many planes would be in the air at a given moment is likely to remain a secret. An enemy would be kept guessing what sort

# 'White slave' trade on a future basis

Leopoldville, June 12.

The most flourishing racket promoted by Congo city slickers these days is the "white slave" business on a future-delivery basis.

No white women have actually been sold into bondage, and 5,000 tough Belgian paratroopers and 20,000 colonial troops are determined none will be, but tribesmen coming in from the plantations and mines to look at the white man's towns don't know that.

A brisk business in the "sale" of wives and daughters of Europeans is going on with the country dwellers with the promise the buyer will get his woman after the Congo becomes independent on June 30.

The price for a Belgian woman is about U.S.\$20 — a month's salary for the average tribesman.

The swindle works like this. A city native sees one of his country cousins riding a white woman in the street, he sidles up and asks:

"Would my friend like to acquire that white woman after independence?"

The deal is usually clinched over a beer, a "bill of sale" is handed over,

### Hagerty's Tokyo reception



Leftist demonstrators carrying anti-American placards surround the radio-car that preceded the limousine carrying White House Press Secretary James Hagerty at Tokyo's Haneda airport last Friday. The man at lower left is actually standing on the hood of Mr Hagerty's car. The President's press chief was forced to enter the city by helicopter after the mob had besieged his car demanding that Mr Eisenhower cancel his forthcoming visit to Japan.—AP Photo.

# Ike visits the land Russia once owned

Anchorage, June 12.

President Eisenhower today visited Alaska, the land America bought from the Czar of Russia almost 100 years ago—now the 49th state.

He landed at nearby Elmendorf Air Force base today on the first leg of his 22,975-mile Far Eastern tour.

It was the President's first visit to the northern territory since it became the 49th state last year.

Two little Eskimo girls presented Mr Eisenhower with flowers as he stepped from his silver and orange 707 jetliner.

Mr Eisenhower told the airport crowds that the Russian flag flew over Alaska in his father's boyhood and said he never thought in his own childhood that he would one day, as President, welcome the territory to statehood.

The United States purchased Alaska from Czarist Russia in 1867.

Mr Eisenhower said: "My first visit since Alaska became the 49th state means much to me as an individual and an American. I find myself going back to my boyhood when we felt that Alaska was a place of gold and glamour and the Yukon and the Klondike and Sourdoughs, and we felt that Jack London and Robert Service knew the country and told us about it."—Reuter.

### I AM NOT A CANDIDATE'



MR STEVENSON

Chicago, June 12.

Mr Adlai Stevenson, who was the unsuccessful 1952 and 1956 Democratic Presidential nominee, declared today that he was not a candidate for his party's 1960 nomination.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"I will not seek the nomination . . . therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.—Reuter.

Moscow, June 12.

Soviet writer Mikhail Holodkov author of "And Quiet Flows the Don" has given the Lenin Prize for literature. He won this year for the building of a school in his home village on the Don.

### THE BEST INVESTMENT FOR FAMILY MEN

Have you been able to set aside enough money to provide for your family's security in the event of your death? Why not make sure your wife's income and your children's education are guaranteed in the dangerous years ahead before your capital has had time to accumulate. The advantage of Life Insurance is that it doesn't take years to accomplish these objectives — you get full protection immediately.

### MANUFACTURERS

INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA

HEAD OFFICE (Established 1867) TORONTO, CANADA  
Incorporated in Canada as a Limited Liability Company

ASSETS EXCEED \$317,000,000  
The Canadian Life Assurance Company

D. A. C. T. HANCOCK, Manager, Hong Kong Branch Office  
Union House, Hong Kong

Tel: 31242

THE CHINA MAIL, MONDAY, JUNE 13, 1960.

**Weekly survey of American economy****CREDIT MONEY EASED****Increase in U.S. steel exports**

Washington, June 12. Steel exports from the United States in April rose to the highest level in 18 months while imports declined sharply from March, the Department of Commerce reported.

Exports of steel totalled 235,000 tons in April, up 32,000 tons from March and up 39,500 tons from April last year. It was the highest month figure since October, 1958 when export shipments totalled about 265,000 tons.

Steel imports dropped to 331,000 tons in April, down 133,000 tons from March and 28,000 tons from April last year.

The Department said this sharp drop in receipts indicated that most of the strike-inspired buying of foreign steel had ended.

Officials said if the trend toward higher exports and lower imports continues the United States will be shipping more steel than it buys from abroad "before the end of the year."

For all of 1960, however, imports are still expected to exceed exports. Imports topped exports by 2,628,000 tons in 1959. Officials said bigger shipments of cold rolled sheets, tinsplate and rails accounted for most of the April increase in exports. Most of the import decline occurred in sheets, plates, structural shapes, concrete reinforcing bars and pipes. —China Mail Special.

**OFFICIAL NOTICE****Proposal to change a ship's name**

I, Sui-Loong Pao of 19 Java Road, 2nd Floor, H.K. hereby give notice that in consequence of Change of ownership I have applied to the Minister of Transport and Civil Aviation under Section 47 of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894, in respect of the British Steamship Cape St. David of HONG KONG REGISTRY Official Number 188333 Gross tonnage 707.99 tons Register tonnage 4757.40 tons, heretofore owned by The Saint Line, Limited, London for permission to change her name to Happy Seafarer and to have her registered in the new name at the Port of HONG KONG as owned by The Norman Shipping Company, Limited.

Any objection to the proposed change of name must be sent to the REGISTRAR OF SHIPPING at HONG KONG within SEVEN days from the appearance of this advertisement.

Dated at HONG KONG the 6th day of June, 1960:

The Norman Shipping Company Limited  
S. L. PAO,  
Director.

**ORIENT & PACIFIC LINES****R.M.S. "CHUSAN"****EMBARKATION NOTICE**

Passengers are advised that the Chusan will now be berthed at Kowloon Wharf 5 North.

Embarkation will take place between 1 p.m. and 3 p.m. on 14th June.

Entrance to the wharf should be made through No. 6 gate, Navy Street, off Canton Road.

Baggage will be received in No. 3 Godown between 8 a.m. and 5 p.m. on 13th June and between 8 a.m. and 1 p.m. on 14th June.

Chusan will sail at 4 p.m. on 14th June.

**Government reduces discount rate**

New York, June 12. The long-debated easing of credit money got Government blessing this week as the Federal Reserve System reduced the discount rate from four to three-and-a-half per cent.

This action — a complete reversal of economic thinking within less than six months — underscored better than anything else what has been happening to the American economy in the first half of 1960.

In January the point was still debated whether the Federal discount rate should not actually be raised. Then, counter to all optimistic forecasts and as a result of the tremendous inventory build-up, the production curve began to ease and so did most interest rates on the short-term money markets.

The forecasters have been swallowing their words ever since.

Only last week, most experts agreed the Federal Reserve System would leave its interest rate structure unchanged and would ease the credit conditions by other means, such as lowering the margins on cash reserve requirements for its member banks.

**STIMULATION**

The reduction of the discount rate, Government spokesmen said, came because the Government was convinced the economy needed stimulation and because there has been a complete lack recently of any inflationary pressures. When over the collapse of the summit conference failed to produce an inflationary spurt of buying by business and consumers, the Federal Reserve thought it was time to act.

It approved a request by its San Francisco and Philadelphia districts for a cut from four to three-and-a-half per cent in the discount rate — the interest charged to member banks that sets the pattern for interest rates in general. Other member banks are following suit.

Just how much of a boost the economy will get from this move is not certain. It appeared that a solid start would not come until after high inventories are worked down. At latest count, manufacturers, wholesalers and retailers had \$93,500 million worth of raw materials and finished products on hand, \$5,000 million more than a year ago.

But easier credit may make it possible for most manufacturers to keep their ambitious capital investment plans for this year unchanged or actually expand them a little.

Private housing, which has been lagging behind last year, may pull up.

Yields offered to buyers of the Federal National Mortgage Association's short-term notes were cut another quarter percentage point, the second such reduction in less than a week. The action followed Monday's decline in the 12-week Treasury bill rate to 2.16 per cent, the lowest since early 1959. Dealers in commercial paper trimmed by 2% percentage point the rates on notes they sell in the open market.

**ENCOURAGING**

But sales were running high and constituted almost the only encouraging sign in the overall picture. Car sales in May totalled 565,283 U.S.-built cars — the highest monthly total since September 1955, 1.6 per cent above April 1960 and 6.7 per cent above May 1959. The American-made compacts accounted for 25.5 per cent of the market, down from the 27.5 per cent in April.

However Detroit said interest in economy cars remains the motivating force in the increased car purchases in the United States — a total of 2,658,664 units this year as against 2,556,404 in the same period of 1959. Total business volume in April was the largest in history. Total sales in retail, wholesale and manufacturing lines rose to a record \$42,500 million up \$1,200 million from March and \$300 million above the previous high in February.

In addition, whatever opportunities were denied them on the domestic market, U.S. businessmen were trying to make up for by increasing exports. April exports rose to nearly \$1,700 million, a gain of 3.5 per cent from March and 28 per cent above April last year.

On the other hand April imports fell in line with the administration's efforts to whittle down last year's huge payment deficit. Another reason for the imports' drop of nine per cent from March was the fact that American firms cut their purchases of foreign steel, copper and aluminum products. The April import figure was \$1,200 million. —UPI.

**Wall Street ends week with record industrial gains**

New York, June 12. Stocks during the past week registered their best gain in the Dow-Jones industrial average in the history of that measure which was started in 1897.



Business done at the Hong Kong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$1,648,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:

**Shares Buyers Sellers Sales**

**INSURANCES** Union 92½ 94 100 93 Lombard 38

**SHIPPING** WHEELOCK 6.80 6.80

**DOCKS, ETC.** DOCK 100 103 500 104

500 104 500 105

500 101 500 102

TAIKOO DOCK 54 55½ 500 99 500 98

200 94 200 93

200 94 200 93

**LAND, ETC.** HK HOTEL 40 40½ 2500 2400 2400 2400

1500 1500 1500 1500

1500 1500 1500 1500

1500 1500 1500 1500

HUMPHREYS 1.80 24½ 185 10,000 1,825

REEDLY 1.80 24½ 185 10,000 1,825

**RUBBER** ANGLO 7.20

TRUST 6.55

**UTILITIES** TRIM 31 31½ 1000 97 31½ 31½

YAHUML 168 170 400 170 400 170

C. LIGHT 21.00 21.50 1000 21.00 1000 21.50

ELECTRIC 27.20 27½ 200 27.20 200 27.20

TELEPHONE 37½ 37½ 400 37½ 400 37½

HK GAS 13.15 13.70 2000 13.00 2000 13.00

500 13.00 500 13.00

**INDUSTRIALS** CEMENT 49 50 800 2 204 2000 2000 2000 2000

3000 2000 3000 2000

3000 2000 3000 2000

3000 2000 3000 2000

STORES, ETC. WATSON 27½ 1000 97 27.20

L. CROW. 39½ 500 97 39½

500 97 500 97

COTTONS TEXTILE 10 10.70 2000 10 10.70

INVESTMENTS INT'L 6.25 1000 9 2.15

ALLIED 6.20 15.20

HK & FB INVEST. 15.20

**SALE OF GOLD IN U.S.**

Washington, June 12. The Treasury Department reported that net sales of gold by the United States in the first quarter this year totalled \$41.7 million.

Sales in the fourth quarter last year were \$37 million and the total was \$62.6 million in the first quarter of 1959.

Treasury report on monetary gold transactions with foreign Governments and international institutions showed the following sales breakdown:

Austria \$1.1 million; Belgium \$2.8 million; Iceland \$2.4 million; International Monetary Fund \$1.1 million; The Netherlands \$10 million; other countries \$300,000. —China Mail Special.

**Agreed merchant rates**

Canadian Dollars Maximum Selling 17-1/16 T/T; 17-1/16 Q/D

**London closes strong**

London, June 12. The stock market shook off hesitations this past week and moved ahead strongly under the twin driving forces of excellent company results and Wall Street's new-found strength.

By the close of the week buy-ing interest broadened and the institutions were sold to be operating. Industrials advanced on a wide front and shipping shares stayed a weak spot.

The Financial Times index jumped 8.9 points to end at 328.8, some 11 per cent above its low for 1960. An optimistic survey for the short-term outlook from the Federation of British Industries helped sentiment and the big rise came from outstanding profit and dividend announcements. Offerings were never abundant, contributing to some of the gains.

**BONDS FIRM**

Government bonds started out poor but figures on the banks deposits with the Bank of England allayed fears that banks would be gilt-edged sellers and the bonds ended firm.

Foreign bonds stayed quiet. Greek bonds eased after initial improvement. Dollar stocks advanced in step with Wall Street but Friday suffered mark-downs despite New York prices.

Strength in the market reflected hopes for the future rather than accomplishments in industry at the present time.

Easy money prevailed with the week with nine more federal reserve banks cutting their discount rates to 3 1/4 per cent, leaving only Boston at the old four per cent rate. Cuts were made in bankers' acceptances, commercial paper, and yields on Treasury bills.

Industrial picked up generally after the holiday week with the auto leading. Steel edged higher to around 62 per cent of capacity.

Experts said the steel users were consuming thermal at a rate that would justify operations at 70 to 75 per cent of capacity.

Inventory rebuilding is anticipated in the not distant future.

**FOREIGN TRADE**

Foreign trade improved with the favourable surplus of exports over imports in the first four months greater than the favourable balance of all of 1959. Defense spending was being stepped up in congressional summer on a one-month inspection tour.

Market men held that bear market earlier in the year appeared over with the outlook bright for the traditional summer rally which some said was starting prematurely.

Trading picked up on the rise although it was far from setting any records. Sales for the week of 17,505,710 shares were the best since the week ended January 15, except for the week of May 20 when the total approached 20 million shares.

The week's total averaged 3,501,142 shares daily. It compared with 14,691,370 shares or a daily average of 3,847,843 shares in the previous week. —UPI.

**Bank of England statement**

London, June 12. The Bank of England statement for the week ending June 8 reads as follows:

Austria \$1.1 million;	Belgium \$2.8 million;
International Monetary Fund \$1.1 million;	Iceland \$2.4 million;
The Netherlands \$10 million;	Other countries \$300,000.
Canada \$1.1 million;	United Kingdom \$1.1 million;
U.S.A. \$1.1 million;	Other countries \$300,000.

Bank of England statement for the week ending June 8 reads as follows:

Austria \$1.1 million;

Belgium \$2.8 million;

International Monetary Fund \$1.1 million;

Iceland \$2.4 million;

The Netherlands \$10 million;

Other countries \$300,000.

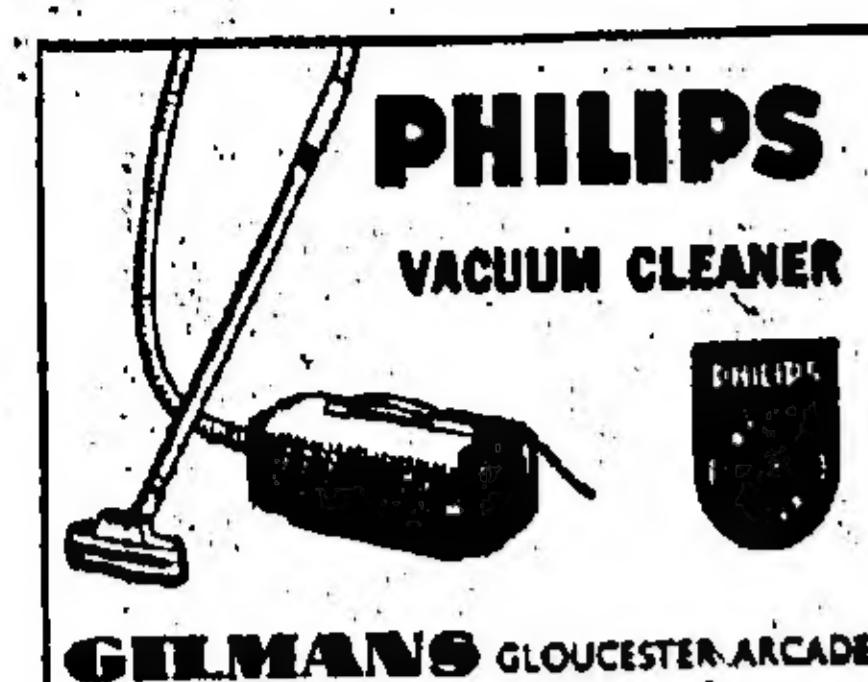
Canada \$1.1 million;

United Kingdom \$1.1 million;

U.S.A. \$1.1 million;

Other countries \$300,000.

Bank of England statement for the week ending June 8 reads as follows:



THE WEATHER

Light variable becoming moderate SW winds.  
Cloudy with occasional heavy showers. Noon  
Temp: 83 degrees. Humid: 85 per cent.

LATE FINAL

CHINA



MAIL

PAN AM JET to  
PARIS  
and all Europe



No. 37690

MONDAY, JUNE 13, 1960.

Price 20 Cents

Comment  
Of The  
Day

TROUBLE IN  
JAPAN

PRESIDENT Eisenhower had a legitimate excuse to call off his Far Eastern tour following the Paris summit conference debacle. That he failed to do so at the time was a tactical error.

Since the Paris meeting there has been a constant clamour for and against the decision to press on in spite of the degenerating political climate in Japan.

Even in the friendly Philippines there have been outbursts, but it is not anticipated that there will be any real trouble although danger exists which must be guarded against.

### Army control

THE President is assured of a warm welcome in Formosa and it is unlikely that there will be serious demonstrations in Okinawa which is an American base where control is vested in the United States Army.

There has been ample warning of what can occur in Japan and Friday's "welcome" accorded the Presidential Press Secretary, Mr Hagerty, does not bode well for the President when he lands in Tokyo next Sunday.

Feeling is running high against the America-Japan security treaty and the two Heads of State.

The left-wing has already shown that it means business and that intends to destroy the treaty and the Government as well.

### Warning

SOME leading American journals have questioned the advisability of continuing with the trip in view of the unfortunate fact that the Japanese police are apparently incapable of controlling the mobs.

They certainly had plenty of warning yet it took about 90 minutes to disperse the demonstrators against Mr Hagerty and it might be asked what kind of protection can the President expect.

The President's determination to carry on at this late stage is a correct decision. To have done otherwise would not only have been a victory for the left-wingers but also to concede that policies can be shaped by the mob.

### Consequences

SUCH a victory would be a tremendous fillip to the Communists in the Far East and the rest of the Red world.

The consequences of cancellation would have been enormous, even to the extent of forcing the United States out of its position in the East to the detriment of her allies.

If the demonstrations against Mr Hagerty have aroused the feelings of responsible Japanese it might spur them to action resulting in a less stormy welcome for the President.

# Only feasible way of maintaining a deterrent 24-HOUR PATROLS FOR RAF

**British-U.S.  
agreement on  
skyborne force**

London, June 13. Plans for Britain to join the United States in world-wide, round-the-clock patrols of nuclear strike bombers were today reported under consideration in London and Washington.

U.S. Strategic Air Command and the Royal Air Force would co-operate in keeping a proportion of their H-bombers permanently aloft and thereby immune to missile attack on their bases, according to defence sources here.

Britain's Vulcan and Victor strategic bombers, now based only in this country, were believed to have been offered facilities at U.S. bases throughout the world.

Nuclear weapons carried on such patrols would not be primed, sources said. War-

### Vulnerable

Blue Streak was discarded in the belief that its fixed site would be too vulnerable. And the argument ran, Skybolt would be just as vulnerable unless kept up in the air and out of harm's way.

Sources said the idea for patrols was given impetus by the increase in international tension following the collapse of the summit talks.

The flights would be regarded as "training missions" though each plane would be liable to diversion to a real target if the call came.

Britain now has around 200 nuclear bombers against America's 1,500 and probably would need more if the plan gets adopted.

Besides the pooling of bases facilities such as flight refuelling would be shared between both air forces.—AP.

Heads would only be fused if orders were ever given for an attack.

The idea was said to have stemmed from the British Defence Minister Mr Harold Watkinson's recent talks in Washington.

On his return home last week Mr Watkinson foreshadowed the possible dispersal of British strategic bombers to foreign bases. Defence officials here confirmed this over the weekend.

### A secret

Up to now Britain has shied away from the cost of maintaining permanent H-bomb patrols.

But, with its air bases open to rocket attack at only four minutes' radar warning, a skyborne force is now considered the only feasible method of maintaining a British deterrent.

Just how many planes would be in the air at a given moment is likely to remain a secret. An enemy would be kept guessing what sort

### Hagerty's Tokyo reception



Leftist demonstrators carrying anti-American placards surround the radio-car that preceded the limousine carrying White House Press Secretary James Hagerty at Tokyo's Haneda airport last Friday. The man at lower left is actually standing on the hood of Mr Hagerty's car. The President's press chief was forced to enter the city by helicopter after the mob had besieged his car demanding that Mr Eisenhower cancel his forthcoming visit to Japan.—AP Photo.

## Ike visits the land Russia once owned

Anchorage, June 12. President Eisenhower today visited Alaska, the land America bought from the Czar of Russia almost 100 years ago—now the 49th state.

He landed at nearby Elmendorf Air Force base today on the first leg of his 22,975-mile Far Eastern tour.

It was the President's first visit to the northern territory since it became the 49th state last year.

Two little Eskimo girls presented Mr Eisenhower with flowers as he stepped from his silver and orange 707 jetliner.

Mr Eisenhower told the air-

port crowds that the Russian flag flew over Alaska in his father's boyhood and said he never thought in his own childhood that he would one day as President, welcome the territory to statehood.

The United States purchased Alaska from Czarist Russia in 1867.

Mr Eisenhower said: "My first visit since Alaska became the 49th state means much to me as an individual and an American. I find myself going back to my boyhood when we felt that Alaska was a place of gold and glamour and the Yukon and the Klondike and Sourdoughs, and we felt that Jack London and Robert Service knew the country and told us about it."—Reuter.

### I AM NOT A CANDIDATE'



MR STEVENSON

Chicago, June 12. Mr Adlai Stevenson, who was the unsuccessful 1952 and 1956 Democratic Presidential nominee, declared today that he was not a candidate for his party's 1960 nomination.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

"...I will not seek the nomination... therefore, I am not a candidate," Mr Stevenson said today.

He said this in a statement today to amplify a message he had sent to Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, which she had interpreted as meaning that Mr Stevenson was a candidate.

&lt;

## Airliner's wreckage found

Brisbane, June 12. Australian naval divers today recovered the fuselage of the Fokker Friendship Airliner which crashed at Mackay, north Queensland, on Friday night, killing all 29 aboard. The wreck was found in four fathoms of water about five miles off shore. Surface oil, spotted by a searching aircraft, located the position.—AP.

## Fred the checker

London, June 12. Britain's latest labour-saving robot—"Fred"—demonstrated for the first time here how it could sort bank cheques 15 times faster than clerks. Fred—figurine reading electronic device—was demonstrated at the headquarters here of Electrical and Musical Industries.

A large number of cheques, of various sizes and from different printing houses, were today automatically sorted into their paying branches.

Fred was specifically developed for this and similar purposes.—China Mail Special.



**REPULSE BAY**  
Applications are invited for the long-term unfurnished tenancy of one of the loveliest and most spacious apartments in this area, constructed high above the Bay, and enjoying magnificent views.

**BACHELORS (or couples without children)**  
Particularly interesting fully furnished and air conditioned flats, located close to Race-course, and to public transport. Available now at low rentals inclusive of water charges, portage, etc.

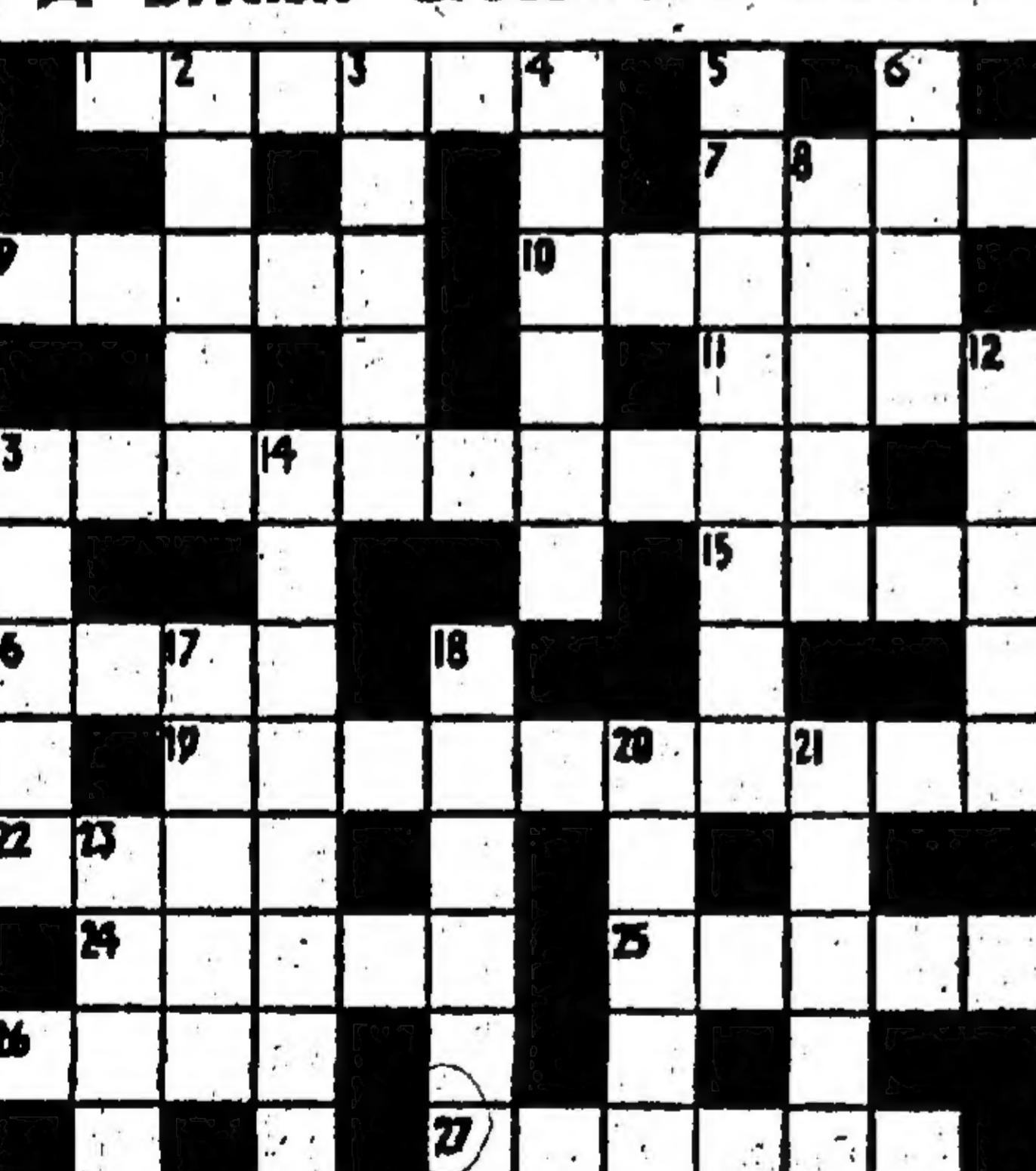
**HOUSE IN REPULSE BAY**  
Large residence with extensive terraces and spacious level lawn, situated in one of the loveliest settings available throughout Hong Kong.

**MID-LEVEL**  
Several graciously planned apartments, expensively equipped, and in immaculate condition throughout, and occupying an entire floor of a new building. Well proportioned open verandah overlooking the harbour.

More details of these and other attractive offers from the

**Hongkong Land Investment & Agency Co., Ltd.**  
HONG KONG  
KOWLOON  
Gloucester Rd.  
Tel. 24228  
Tel. 82-2472

## A British Crossword Puzzle



**ACROSS**

- To be taken in small quantities (6).
- This should give one a sound return (4).
- Walk like a medical man in beer (5).
- 80% of a mix-up (5).
- Cultured, maybe, but hardly the real thing (10).
- So the old city is bitter (4).
- Suitable game for a break, one would think (4).
- Coming down to a final conclusion (10).
- Prophet upsets Dad (4).
- Lighter mishap (5).
- Forger? (6).
- Cheeks (4).
- Nymphs not likely to sell (4).

**DOWN**

- Costume difficult to get out of (5).
- She starts a bundle (5).
- They're a scream (6).
- Set free (8).
- Biblical character in the British Empire (4).
- Another room has nothing for playing (5).
- Do some "needling" on the rugger field? (5).
- Foods start to do a valuation (5).
- Commanding beard (8).
- Skilled man (5).
- Climber like a fish (6).
- Unpleasant negative taking in a hasty man (6).
- Epic tale (5).
- Another Biblical character (4).

**SATURDAYS CROSSWORD**—Across: 1. Garish, 4. Show(1), 7. Nights, 8. Tr-U-c, 10. Root, 12. Der-went, 15. Urged, 16. Alz, 17. Tote, 18. Naive, 20. Essayed, 21. Epic, 23. Venue, 24. Rail, 25. Adder, 26. United. Down: 1. Generate, 2. Regroupe, 3. Sets, 6. Hardware, 8. Verona, 9. Be-dad, 11. Treasure, 12. Denes, 13. Elephant, 14. Trickled, 15. Catena, 22. Dean.

# Witnesses told to 'keep their mouths shut' PRESS ACCUSE SOUTH AFRICA

## Story behind last Monday's clash hidden

Johannesburg, June 12. Mounting press reports today claimed South Africa's Nationalist Government is hiding the full story of what really happened last Monday when police clashed with several hundred demonstrating Africans in a native reserve area, south west of Durban.

At least three newspapers whose reporters claimed to have talked with African survivors or European residents in the area said up to 29 natives were killed and 50 wounded when police fired on a band of 400 to 500 Africans at

Reporters had trouble getting into the strife-torn area and they claimed Europeans living there say openly they have been told by the authorities to "keep their mouths shut" about what really happened when the Africans staged the biggest of a recent series of demonstrations to complain about the Government's plan to rule them through appointed heads (chiefs) and change their traditional way of life.

### Constant patrol

A Sunday Times report quoted Africans at the scene as saying 29 were dead. The Times added—and other newspapers concurred—that a strong force of armed police backed by armoured cars and aircraft remained on constant patrol.

Two accounts of Monday's clash, reportedly obtained from eyewitnesses, were published in Sunday newspapers—the Durban Tribune and the Johannesburg Golden City Post Weekly for Africans.

Both differed sharply from the official version given by the Justice Minister, Mr Francois Erasmus, and the Government Information Office.

The Durban Tribune's front page account gave the figure of 29 Africans killed and 50 wounded.

The Golden City Post said that "there are still many hiding and police with aircraft and armoured cars" are trying to round up the wounded."

### Dive-bombed

The Tribune said more than 400 natives had assembled when a "Harvard aircraft dive-bombed them with tear gas bombs."

"The natives are said to have fired back at the plane (more than 6,000 licensed firearms are owned by natives in the territory)."

"Helicopters then reportedly landed men armed with stem guns, who stepped out and fired at the natives."

"There has been a complete clampdown on news from Pondoland and whites living there have been told to keep their mouths shut."

The Post quoted Mothwana Ngambana, a 43-year-old father of three who was among Africans wounded in the clash and whose bullet-riddled legs had to be amputated, as saying:

"We went to a meeting to discuss our grievances against the Bantu authorities (the government agency for natives). People who called the meeting told us we should bring no weapons at all with us, when we got there we did not even have our ordinary fighting sticks with us. Soon after the meeting started, two planes and one helicopter arrived."

"The planes dived so often and so low that the tribesmen could not hear what the speakers were saying."

"Then the helicopter landed and police with stem guns got out."

"At the same time, lorry loads of police arrived."

### 'Not fighting'

Ngambana said the tribesmen threw up their hands and said, "We are not fighting."

"Then the police fanned out in a semicircular formation and partly surrounded the tribesmen."

"I felt something hot in my legs below the knees and fell down."

Later, villagers came with sledges pulled by oxen to take the wounded seven miles to a mission hospital.—AP.



Prince Philip shakes hands with Soviet Major-General Efimov at a luncheon at Claridge's given by the Corps of Military Attachés. Performing the introduction is Sweden's Colonel F. Ljunggren, doyen of the Corps.—Express Photo.

## Chinese build string of airfields near Indian border

Chinese forces have built a string of airfields in the west Tibetan regions bordering Ladakh, north-east Kashmir, according to reports reaching here today.

Ladakh is the area where the Chinese were last year reported to have occupied 12,000 square miles of Indian territory, and where Chinese troops clashed with an Indian police patrol in October.

Reports received in the Kashmir capital from Leh in Ladakh said some of the airfields built by the Chinese were already handling jet military aircraft.

Key airfields were reported to have been built at Rudok and Gartok and possibly also at Tashigong, all close to the Tibetan-Kashmir border.

Unidentified aircraft were seen over eastern Ladakh in the last two weeks of May, these reports said.

Similar flights were reported last year shortly before the Chinese ambushed the Indian police patrol.

Information reaching Srinagar said the Chinese now had heavy artillery mountain batteries at Rudok and other western Tibetan bases.

Movement of this equipment into areas of Ladakh occupied by Chinese was now possible with the development of a communications network, the reports said.

Similiar flights were reported last year shortly before the Chinese ambushed the Indian police patrol.

Information reaching Srinagar said the Chinese now had heavy artillery mountain batteries at Rudok and other western Tibetan bases.

Movement of this equipment into areas of Ladakh occupied by Chinese was now possible with the development of a communications network, the reports said.

The Chinese are already known to have built an airstrip on the Aksachin plateau in north-east Ladakh.

The reports said the Chinese had dug trenches and raised

stone barricades in the occupied regions of Ladakh since October, and improved roads linking one region with another and with western Tibet. Most of these roads, including the road to Aksachin, were now handling five-ton trucks.—Reuter.

## 783 Sikhs held after clash with police

New Delhi, June 12. Police wielding heavy iron-tipped staves and spraying tear gas tonight broke up an angry crowd of 17,000 Sikhs in Delhi's worst demonstration for 10 years.

## Now its rats in Chile

Santiago de Chile, June 12.

Citizens in the earthquake-

crippled town of Valdivia, still

reeling from floods, heavy rain and near-zero temperatures, today waged war against thousands of hungry rats.

The people were reported to be killing the foot-long rats with clubs and stones as they roamed the streets following the destruction of the city sewage system.—Reuter.

**DEMAND**

About 500 police were forced

back into the police station as

an angry crowd of Sikhs lobed

stones and tear gas bombs at

them. The police force retreated

in the face of the screaming

mob after a riot squad and tear

gas charges failed to halt the

demonstration.

The bearded, turbaned Sikhs

jammed into Ghandi Chowk,

heart of Old Delhi, after leaders

of the militant Sikh Akali Dal

movement decided to defy

a government ban by sending out

squads of activists to invite

people to "keep their mouths shut."

Later, villagers came with sledges

pulled by oxen to take the

wounded seven miles to a

mission hospital.—AP.

**Oran, June 12.**

Al-supported French troops

killed 11 Algerian rebels and

injured another 14 in a fierce

clash in the Beni-Chougrane

mountains, the army announced

today.—AP.

**Jazz festival**

Paris, June 12.

Europe's first jazz festival on

a scale rivaling the annual

American Newport Festival will

be held on the Riviera at Antibes-Juan-les-Pins, from

July 7 to 14.

An immense auditorium is

being prepared to accommodate

30,000 spectators and a stage is

being built to take 200 musicians.

Jazz bands from Britain, East

and West Germany, Austria,

Belgium, Holland, Hungary,

Italy, Norway, Poland, Switzerland,

Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia,

France and other countries will

take part.—China Mail Special.

## BIG DURBAN HUNT FOR ZULU KILLER

Durban, June 12. Police dogs helped strong police forces today in the hunt for the killer of a couple near here who struck while their two terrified children listened to their mother plead for her life.

Mr and Mrs Derek Wilson, the parents of five young boys including a two-week-old baby, died in their cottage at Easton on Friday night.

The brutality of the crime has led farmers and traders to take strong precautions to safeguard their homes and families. Every man who has a gun is keeping it at the ready and homes that were traditionally never locked at night are now barred and bolted.

### STUNNED

The community has been stunned especially by the fact that the two boys, aged 10 and eight, heard their mother plead in vain with the killer to spare her for the sake of her children.

His shot blew half her face away. Her husband was stabbed in the jugular vein and tied to death.

The intruder ransacked the house before making off. He did not touch the two-week-old baby. The two boys ran crying to a neighbour's house.

The two sons told police they were awakened by the barking of their dog. In the darkness they heard their mother cry in the passage outside: "Don't kill me, please don't kill me."

Then they heard a man's gruff voice in Zulu: "Keep quiet. Where is the money?" Their mother began pleading again. Then came the shot.—China Mail Special.

## High speed ferries

Naples, June 12. Tourists are now able to "Glide" across the gulf between Naples and the pleasure isles of Capri and Ischia.

An 89-foot long hydrofoil ferry capable of carrying 140 passengers has begun a 30-minute service between Naples and Ischia—third of the time taken by normal steamers.

The hydrofoil, called the Golden Arrow, is fitted with aluminium foils which lift its hull clear of the water at speed.

## Alexandra has flu

London, June 12. Princess Alexandra of Kent, 23-year-old cousin of the Queen, who has an influenza infection of the throat is still confined to her Buckinghamshire home.

The Princess has had to cancel her attendance at a performance of Benjamin Britten's new opera "A Midsummer Night's Dream" at the Alderbrugh Festival.—Reuter.

## PHILIPS AM/FM RADIOS

### B1X98A \$155







"Thus speaketh the Lord of hosts, saying, Execute true judgment and shew mercy . . ." —Zechariah, vii, 9.

London Express Service.

## The dig at Macmillan—Mr. Bohlen started it

Sam White's Paris Newsletter

Paris.  
LET me scavenge for a moment among the wreckage of the recent Summit conference.

(1) The U.S. official responsible for telling some American reporters that General de Gaulle remained a staunch ally throughout, whereas Mr. Macmillan wavered in his loyalty, is Charles E. Bohlen.

Mr. Bohlen, a brilliant and beguiling fellow, is a former U.S. Ambassador to Moscow and President Eisenhower's principal adviser on Russian affairs.

Ironically enough, he has just been appointed censor of the testimony on the Summit to be given before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

No doubt this time he will begin by censoring himself.

(2) There is no mystery about the smog which has hung over Paris for the past few weeks.

It comes from the deluge of morbid rearmament propaganda which descended on this city during and after the Summit.

### Strong hints

I don't know whether Dr Buchman ("Hitler was a great man") Buchman founder of Moral Rearmament receives a subsidy from secret funds of the French Foreign Office—it has been strongly hinted that he has received them in the past—but he certainly deserves a whopping subsidy from Bonn, where Dr Adenauer is his most distinguished supporter.

Here in France Buchman's activities began on a serious scale in 1950 when on an introduction from Dr Adenauer he won the patronage of another Catholic, the then Foreign Minister M. Robert Schuman.

M. Schuman promptly awarded him the Legion of Honour and readily acceded to his odd request that the award should be made in Germany to symbolise Franco-German reconciliation.

Despite excessive condemnations of Dr Buchman's organisation by the Vatican, its influence continues to grow in France, especially in Catholic circles.

It has considerable influence in the French Foreign Office and over France's leading conservative newspaper, *Le Figaro*.

### Satire

One of the more pleasing consequences of the de Gaulle regime in France is that it has provoked a flood of brilliant satire.

There is a satirical review based on the General running to pucca houses in Paris, a best-selling book examining his intriguing attractions, and the weekly satirical newspaper *Canard Enchainé* has never been more buried or biting.

Now comes a new book on de Gaulle by that extraordinarily brilliant political eccentric Alfred Fabre-Luce.



Ingrid Bergman is expecting a baby. This will be her fifth, and her first by her third husband, Lars Schmidt.

Miss Bergman has a daughter, Jenny, who is already married, by her first husband, Dr Lindstrom, and three other children by her marriage to the Italian film director, Roberto Rossellini.

★ ★ ★

M. Fabre-Luce has the distinction of having been condemned during the war for being anti-German and after the war for being pro-German.

In short he is a stubborn and opinionated man, and he can almost afford to be so for he is

the grandson of the founder of one of France's biggest banks, the Credit Lyonnais.

Clearly he dislikes de Gaulle and even goes to the length of depriving him of the aristocratic "de" and refers to him throughout as "Gaulle."

The most shocking revelation I have been able to find in the book is that General Weygand once dismissed de Gaulle as "a mere journalist."

I was embarrassed when I introduced an English friend of mine to a distinguished and aged French Royalist who habitually wears the Fleurs de Lys in his buttonhole to hear him ask the Frenchman "How long have you been a Boy Scout?"

### Inconvenient

The renewal of the cold war after the Summit is inconveniencing many people. Among them, for example, M. Arturo Lopez, the Chilean millionaire who lives in Paris

M. Lopez, thinking that the thaw was here to stay, was planning an original cruise in his magnificent yacht.

Instead of the Greek Islands or the Adriatic with a call in several Riviera ports, he had decided to cruise in July to Leningrad.

A large number of guests were invited to join him on a trip which would have meant disembarking at Leningrad to view the pictures at the Hermitage and then on by train to Moscow for some more picture gazing.

Now that the Summit has failed many of them have briskly rejected M. Lopez's invitation. They do not as

## ANOTHER IN THE PARKER TRADITION

FEELING a little jaded? I recommend a meeting with the Countess Bayeu St George de Polon, much better known as Ivy Nicholson, Paris's most successful model.

Twenty-seven-year-old Miss Nicholson, a New Yorker, is now combining modelling with film work.

In this she resembles another American model turned film star, Suzy Parker. There the resemblance ends: Miss Nicholson is not only bigger and bonier, with straw-coloured hair, but she falls slightly below Miss Parker's intellectual standing.

The daughter of a male nurse in a New York lunatic asylum, she is proud of the fact that her father is, as she puts it, "highborn," "Nicholson," she explains carefully, "means Son of Nicholas."

As a model here, she earns more than £100 a week and is sufficiently privileged to show temperament.

Clients have been ordered out of a salon by her for daring to examine a hemline.

As she says, reasonably enough, "it is impossible for me to think seriously when I am being pawed."

The list of those invited numbering about a dozen, included a number who by their wealth and social status might be described as "cold war warhorses."

Instead of the Greek Islands or the Adriatic with a call in several Riviera ports, he had decided to cruise in July to Leningrad.

A large number of guests were invited to join him on a trip which would have meant disembarking at Leningrad to view the pictures at the Hermitage and then on by train to Moscow for some more picture gazing.

Now that the Summit has failed many of them have briskly rejected M. Lopez's invitation. They do not as



She is at the moment in the process of divorcing her husband, but only to continue living with him as "brother and sister."

"We refuse to destroy something we have built up over the years," she said. Of course this will not interfere with her plans to remarry. "Would a man accept this idea more easily than a woman?" she asks.

I could only reply with a husky "Yes."

a fool of in Rome, you never will be. They are so down to earth there:

I was educated in Rome —socially speaking."

The Paris Communist newspaper *Humanité*: "If Franklin D. Roosevelt were alive now, he would turn in his grave."

—London Express Service.

## NURSES FACE ATOM HAZARD

### SAYS COLLEGE

Minister rapped over 'technical' book

MANY of Britain's nurses are in danger of injury from radioactive isotopes because they do not understand how to handle them properly. That is the belief of the Royal College of Nursing. And the blame is placed on an 83-page instruction manual issued by a Government committee three years ago. It is much too technical for nurses, says the college.

A strong letter of protest has gone to the Minister of Health. It points out that the college drew his attention to the dangers in 1958 — YET NOTHING HAS BEEN DONE.

More than 100,000 patients a year are now being treated in British hospitals with these isotopes. They are also widely used for diagnosing disease and in medical research.

They include strontium 90, cobalt, caesium and radioactive iodine. The rays can produce serious internal damage to the body, or death, if mishandled.

# Wolfenden TAKES A HARD LOOK AT Wolfenden

LONDON says Lady Ravensdale has become a great evil crossword puzzle of vice.

Speaking in the House of Lords, she described an Arabian Night of sinister adventure when she sought a missing girl through strip clubs and lightly disguised brothels.

She blames the Wolfenden-inspired Street Offences Act for the mushroom growth of the clubs, which have sprung up all over London.

### THE OBJECTS

The clubs are sordid and nasty, and dangerous; there can be no doubt about that. But is Lady Ravensdale right in blaming the Street Offences Act? I talked to Sir John Wolfenden about it the other day.

"I wouldn't have thought there was any necessary connection," he said. "Have the clubs really increased so much since last August, which is when the Street Offences Act came into effect?"

"I'm all for doing something about these places. You

Another sight which shocked

Lady Ravensdale were the cards in shopkeepers' windows. "One sick," she said. "Bad 108 notices for models. What a goldmine for the shop owners!"

But it simply isn't true that these notices have multiplied alarmingly since the Street Offences Act. The number of shops displaying them has probably diminished, with a consequent slight increase in the number of cards on the boards which remain.

### THE PROFIT

Nor is it true that all the clubs are really brothels. Some doubtless are, but more are not. This is ensured not by the law of the land but by the laws of economics.

It is far more profitable to sell watery drinks at 10s. a time than girls at £4 or £6 a night.

And the men who run the clubs keep a tight eye on the profits. The "syndicate" often has a man posted near the door, calculating just what the night's take ought to be.

It is desirable now to drive the prostitutes and the pimps still further under cover where it would be even harder for police to watch and control?

The clubs ought to be cleaned out because they cause scandal to decent people, but no one should imagine that cleaning them out will solve the problem. They may be breeding-grounds for crime but they are not the causes of crime.

Prostitution is something which happens in every city in the world and has happened since the beginning of time. Wolfenden never pretended he could stop it, and nor does Lady Ravensdale.

What must be checked is the terrifying spread of casual violence and intimidation. Lady Ravensdale was not joking when she refused to name the clubs she visited, because "I don't want to be slashed or have vitriol thrown in my face."

Why have so many wild beasts suddenly appeared in the asphalt jungle? Six months ago I walked round London with John Wolfenden. Since then I have talked to criminologists and lawyers and magistrates. I have tried to find some answer to this problem and I admit frankly I haven't.

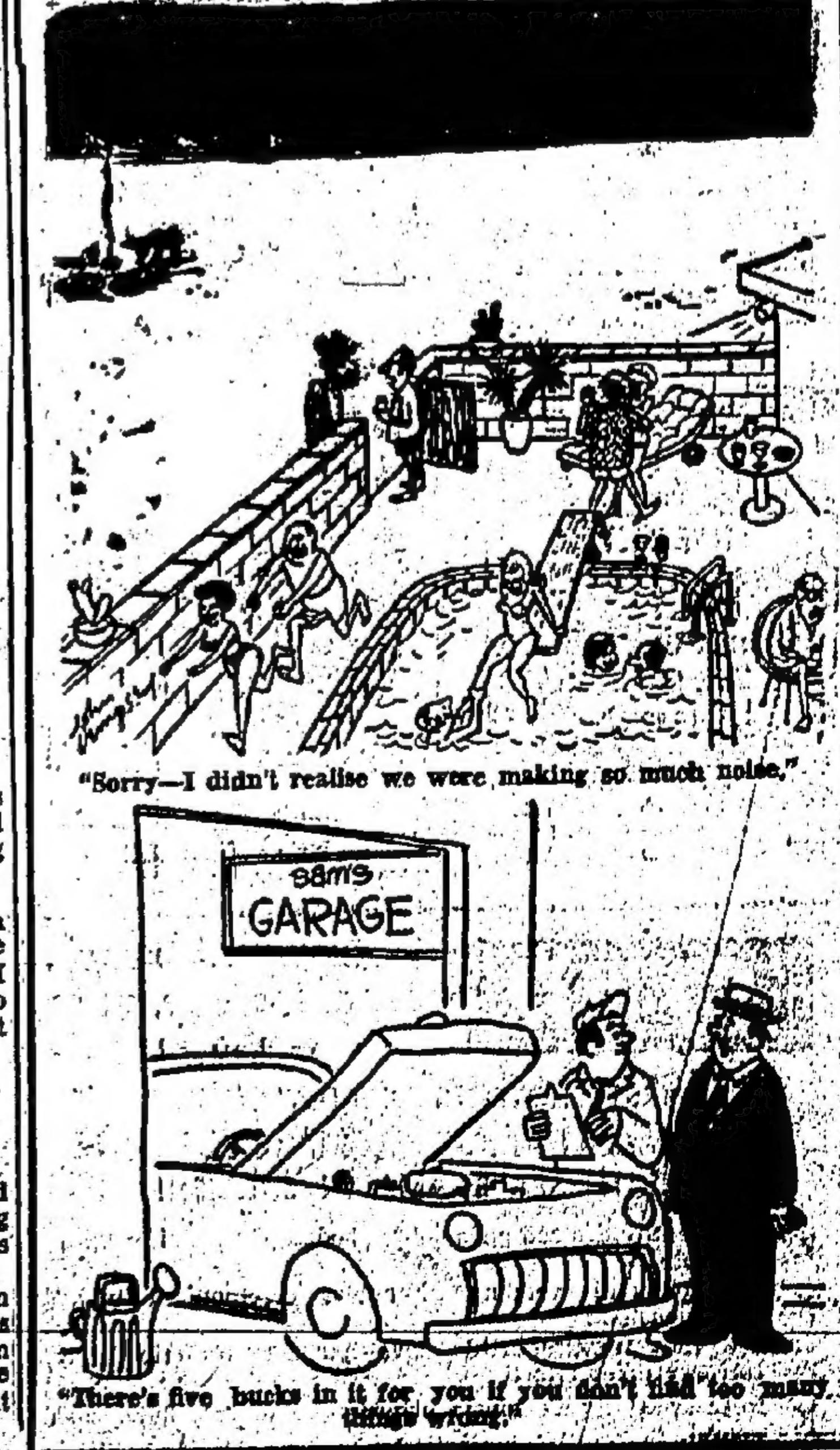
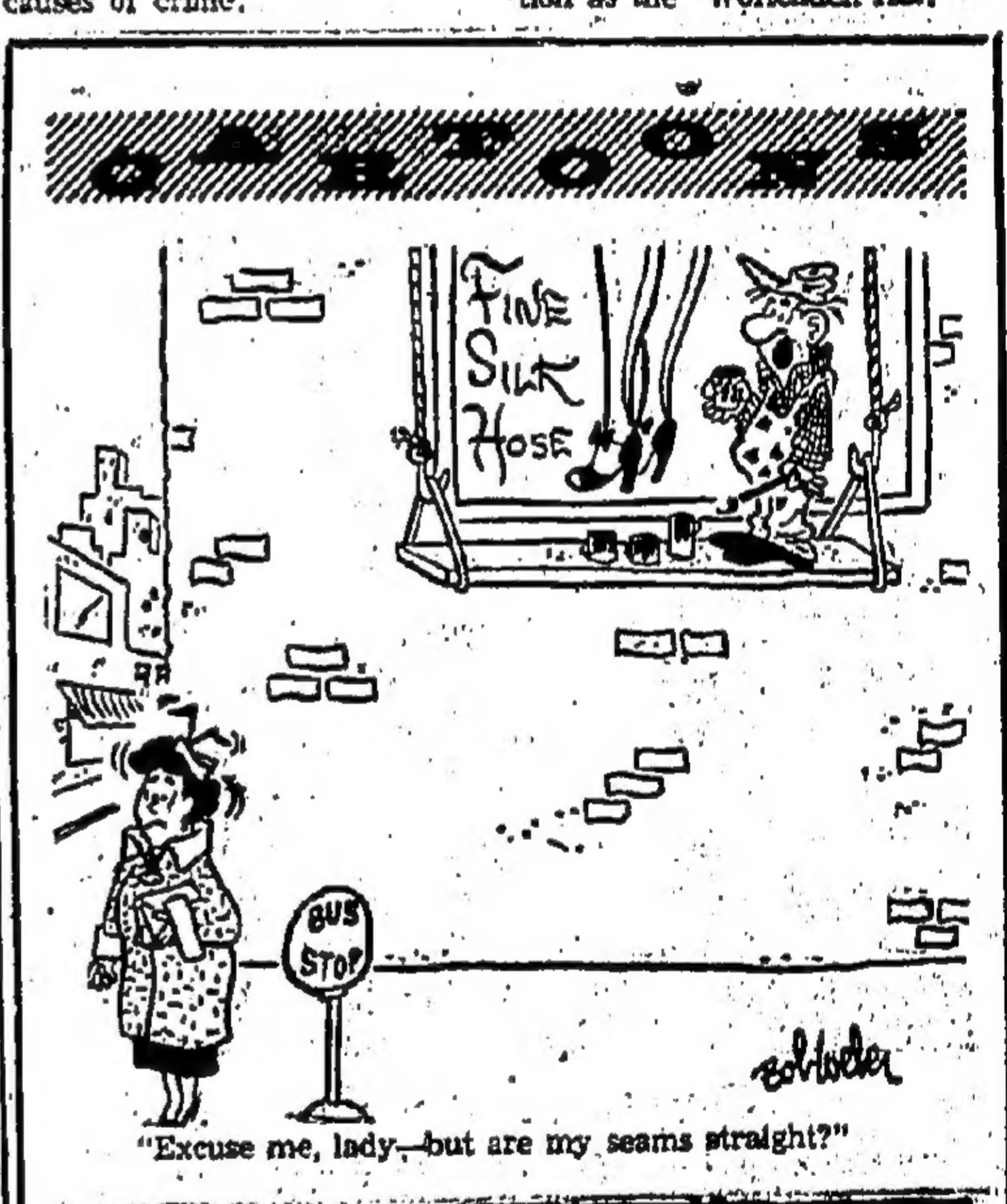
All I know is that the answer is not a simple one.

It is not just a matter of money, for instance. Before the war we were told that poverty was the cause of crime. Now we are told that young people have too much money.

It is not a matter of bad neighbourhoods and slum conditions. Some of today's worst hoodlums come from quiet and respectable suburbs.

It is not a matter of innocent young people being tricked or forced into evil ways. That is sociologists' wishful thinking.

I do not know the answer. I wish I did. But I do know we shall not find it by attacking such useful and humane legislation as the "Wolfenden Act."



### The World of Science

by Peter Fairley

### NEW SIGNAL PLAN

A Leicestershire firm has developed a revolutionary signalling system suitable for use on British railways.

The college wants a "layman's" booklet prepared specially for nurses, giving a simple explanation of how to use isotopes, and extra guidance on their application to nursing.

After that, they intend to produce a simpler version. I just hope no accidents occur meanwhile.

Let but it will take some time.

To work 250 light or semaphores signals, you need only four ordinary GPO telephone wires — at present running along most railway lines. Along these, coded "messages" are pulsed — a different code to operate each signal. And the signal reports back when it has changed.

To work a similar number of signals at present you need 580 separate cables — hence the huge saving in wire. I am told that British Railways are "actively interested" have examined the system and found it foolproof.

ROT-PROOF TENTS

I suggested that British tent manufacturers might like to contact the U.S. Department of

agriculture to learn full details of a new rot-proofing chemical which has shown startling results.

I must add that there is a British Standard covering the protection of tents here. But I still think it does no harm to find out if some improvement has been found.

The Royal Navy has joined

the other Services in ordering a wind-rot-proof tent to do its clerical work.

The Admiralty's model can make half a million calculations in a minute. It will be based in Willerby, to keep up-to-date stock records of 80,000 different types of ships.

(London Express Service)

NAVY BRAIN

The Royal Navy has joined

the other Services in ordering a wind-

rot-proof tent to do its clerical work.

The Admiralty's model can

make half a million calculations in a minute. It will be based in Willerby, to keep up-to-date

stock records of 80,000 different types of ships.

(London Express Service)

There's five bucks in it for you if you don't bid too many things wrong!

# WOMEN AT THE SIDE

The model is now an OK plus member of society... like the photographer and interior decorator

## Willy's New Home

*-He Invites Knarf And Hanid To Move In With Him-*

By MAX TRELL

IT WAS a bit surprising, of course. Because it isn't every day in the week—or every week in the month—that you can see a Toad wearing a pair of swimming trunks, dark sunglasses and a white sailor's cap, sitting under a banana tree.

It was Knarf and Hanid, the Shadow Children with the Turned-About Names, who saw a Toad dressed like this, sitting in a spot like this.

### It was Willy

And, naturally it was Willy Toad. There was no other Toad in the world exactly like Willy!

Where was the banana tree that Willy was sitting under in his swimming trunks and dark glasses and white sailor's hat? Was it in South America or Africa?

It was in a greenhouse in the park near where Knarf and Hanid lived?

"Come in, come in, chums!" Willy greeted Knarf and Hanid when he saw them.

"Sit down. Make yourselves comfortable!" And Willy moved over to make room for his two friends under the banana tree.

### Why here?

"But, Willy," said Hanid, "what are you doing here in this greenhouse?"

"I moved in," said Willy, taking off his dark glasses for a second and glancing over his shoulder.

"Pardon me," he said as his tongue shot out and he swallowed a banana fly. He put on his dark glasses again.

"As I was saying before I was so pleasantly interrupted, I just moved into this greenhouse. There wasn't any sign or anything saying 'For Rent,' but there seemed to be plenty of room so I moved. Pardon me, please."

### Sour face

Willy snuffed at another fly. He swallowed it and made a sour face.

"That wasn't a fly at all! That was a piece of dust! By the way, there's plenty of more room in this greenhouse. How



Willy, dressed in swim trunks, was sitting under a tree.

"about both of you moving in here, too?" Willy asked.

Knarf shook his head and said, "Thank you, Willy. We've got our own house to live in."

"But it's not a greenhouse," said Willy.

### In fruit bowl

"It's a brown and white house," said Hanid.

"And it hasn't got any banana trees," said Willy. "I mean, it hasn't got them growing in the living room."

"It hasn't got them at all," said Knarf.

"It's just got plain bananas in the fruit bowl on the shelf in the kitchen," said Hanid.

"But I haven't told you they best thing of all about this greenhouse," said Willy.

"Every morning and every afternoon a man comes around with a hose and gives me a shower. That's why I'm wearing these swim trunks."

### Get a shower

"Now in your brown-and-white house does someone come around every morning and every afternoon with a hose and give you a shower while you're—pardon me, please—at, give you a shower while you're lying on a carpet of moss like I am?"

Knarf and Hanid said goodbye to Willy and they turned and walked away.

"Don't forget," Willy called after them, "there's plenty of room in here if you decide to move in. Pardon me . . . ah!"

## TOP GIRLS

MAYBE the landings made upon the shores of England by Julius Caesar and William the Conqueror had farther-reaching effects than Miss Suzy Parker's, but it is unlikely their Press reception was more enthusiastic. Even those who have never seen Miss Parker in a film know that in her time she has been a Model Girl.

For the Model Girl is now an OK-plus member of society, in the manner of the photographer and the interior decorator, and has become better news value than the clothes for which she was once no more than the willing, anonymous, gorgeous, guaranteed peach-faced and indestructible horse.

Sometimes it seems unbelievable that the modelling business is a comparatively new invention.

Time was when the Gaiety Girls had it all their own way, and the Peerage lined up needlessly outside the stage door with offers of lawful matrimony and magnum of champagne for mounting into slippers.

Now no party can get off the ground without the presence of a quorum of models. No pronouncing young man is really part of the boom until his address book contains the names of one or two top girls.

### Her secret dreams

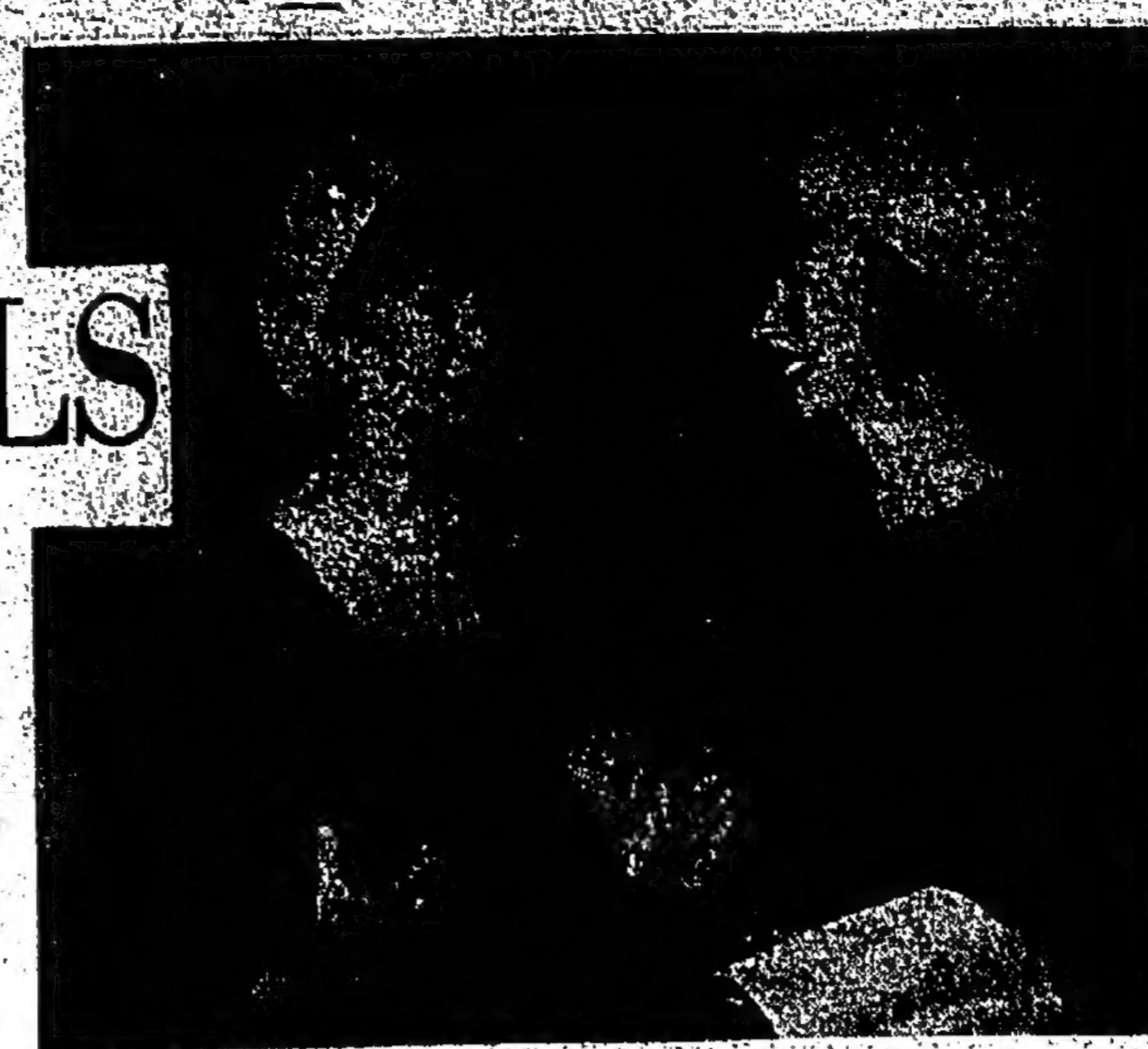
ASK any pretty girl over 15 and 5 ft. 5 in.—what are her secret dreams of a future career and the odds are she will mutter something about modelling if Mummy can be persuaded.

Dorothy Leigh, Suzy Parker's dark-haired elder sister, once named by Beaton as the greatest model of them all, organised a school for models.

### Best men

THE redoubtable Miss Parker herself, having studied some of the best men in the fashion-photography business at work, got herself a camera for a spell before she went to Hollywood.

Fiona Campbell-Walter, the girl with the face of a baby Nefertiti, became Baroness Thyssen and keeps an eye on the



BARBARA GOALEN (left) retired into motherhood without tears. SHELagh WILSON becomes a dedicated fashion editor.

By AMANDA MARSHALL

you don't find engraved upon it Forteyn or My Pony. It's say Model all through like Brighton Rock.

Wipe up around the unbroken snows of this hazardous but irresistible profession the girls are often clever and capable and anything but bird-brained.

Some like Mrs Charles Creed and Shelagh Wilson, turned into auction-salves where they range off old Masters and Renaissance Jewellery.

Some of the pretty creatures married extraordinarily rich Englishmen, or Italian princes and one turned into Lauren Bacall.

Barbara Goalen, queen of the English contingent and a lady of considerable wit, not to mention the teeny toes of an oriental aristocrat of the old bound-foot regime, retired from modelling into motherhood without tears, but is still remembered with awe as the only girl who could make any garment look like just that extra dollar over and above a million by wearing it back to front.

And Bettina, discovered by Fair, used by Givenchy to model one entire collection, moved into a very shiny world indeed until the dancing suddenly and tragically stopped.

Many of the top girls have certain qualities in common, peculiar to the profession. They respond easily to light hypnosis.

THEIRSELVES ENCOMPASSED BY ringer, rowing eight, gondoliers or joyous polka-men, look slightly pallid and sometimes appallingly alive (a time may yet come when we shall live to regret the old Mummy-of-Tutankhamen look, which was at least tremendously restful).

There are zips and temperaments, blizzards and all, that travel to contend with, and your feet, they say, are almost

Nevertheless, it's the profession with the most for everyone's infant daughter, and if she later turns into an ambassador, editor, stockbroker, Member of Parliament, racing correspondent or duchess (and almost certainly writes her memoirs) I shouldn't be at all surprised.

—(London Express Service).

### They yell...

NOW, they mostly yell with manic laughter, find themselves encompassed by rugger teams, rowing eights, gondoliers or joyous polka-men, look slightly pallid and sometimes appallingly alive (a time may yet come when we shall live to regret the old Mummy-of-Tutankhamen look, which was at least tremendously restful).

These are zips and temperaments, blizzards and all, that travel to contend with, and your feet, they say, are almost

regret the old Mummy-of-Tutankhamen look, which was at least tremendously restful).

There are zips and temperaments, blizzards and all, that travel to contend with, and your feet, they say, are almost

regret the old Mummy-of-Tutankhamen look, which was at least tremendously restful).

Neveretheless, it's the profession with the most for everyone's infant daughter, and if she later turns into an ambassador, editor, stockbroker, Member of Parliament, racing correspondent or duchess (and almost certainly writes her memoirs) I shouldn't be at all surprised.

—(London Express Service).

## London

### The front line battle of hats

WHILE the summer millinery counters are currently besieged by large women trying on giant-crowned hats, while the pastel-tinted salons of the fashionable modistes ring with cries of "higher," "wider," and "handsome" all round, while every woman, in fact, is doing her darndest to look just about as big-headed as she has ever looked, I have to advise you all that you have seen nothing YET.

What emerges from last week's parades of coming autumn and winter fashions is the quietest, simplest look we have seen for years—topped by some of the most fabulous millinery ever-tossed together by human hands.

My most vivid memory of the Mermaid Theatre parade is the gentle elegance of the best they had to offer and the knockout value of a couple of hundred absolutely stunning hats.

Quiet little jersey dresses and huge leopardskin frillies, easy little beige cocktail clothes, and giant beehives of coffee-brown tulle . . . simple, little black numbers and outsize-check sombreros.

Hat to end all hats was a creation in sable—the size of a standard lamp shade.

Obeying everything above the tip of the nose, this little number is a MUST for intriguers everywhere.

Enigmatic we may all be next season. Peeping out from under a couple of feet of fur we shall hardly be able to help it!

Eyes unnoticed . . .

## LADY LUCK

### YOUR CHINA MAIL HOROSCOPE

MONDAY, JUNE 13

AQUARIUS (January 21–February 19): A person who has been dependent on you for a long time will soon be able to get along without your further support.

PISCES (February 20–March 20): You will at long last be able to satisfy your heart's desire, the only obstacle to it having been removed.

ARIES (March 21–April 19): Avoid a quarrel concerning the handling of a joint account with a partner.

TAURUS (April 20–May 20): By using diplomacy you will be able to enlist the help of an influential person to further your ambition.

GEMINI (May 21–June 21): What appeared at first to be a simple problem may occupy a great deal of your day.

CANCER (June 22–July 21): You will easily dispose of a difficulty encountered last week, and your partner will be in a fully cooperative mood.

LEO (July 22–August 21): A note from a friend will bring you good news about a joint financial speculation.

VIRGO (August 22–September 22): Not being

prepared to spend a great deal of money just now, you may have to forgo an expensive outing you had planned.

LIBRA (September 23–October 22): A delay in the improvement of your financial position must not dishearten you. By the end of the month you will be well pleased with the progress made.

S C O R P I O (October 23–November 21): The cooperation you expected from an associate may not be forthcoming, and you will have to manage without it.

SAGITTARIUS (November 22–December 21): Constructive advice to someone who needs it will be more appreciated than any practical help you could offer.

CAPRICORN (December 22–January 20): If you have made the wrong choice in a purchase for your home, don't waste time on regrets. Find a purchaser even if it means a small financial loss.

YOUR BIRTHDAY: If your birthday is this week you will find a symbol of good fortune in a gift of a magazine rack.

### SUNDAY EXPRESS

## Baby Book

Here it is . . . the book that gives complete information on the care of the baby and small child from the prenatal period through to the sixth year . . . detailed advice on Routines, Menus, Recipes, Training, First Aid . . . Complete Record Section from Birth to the twelfth Year.

Illustrated by over 200 "how-to" photographs and drawings, some in two colours.

240 pages. Packed in attractive gift box.

\$25.00

Obtainable only at South China Morning Post

Wyndham Street, Hong Kong & Salisbury Road, Kowloon

## REPORTING BRITAIN'S MOST REMARKABLE NEW TREND IN EATING . . .

# VEGETARIANS

If you thought they were cranks eating seaweed . . .

THEY used to call them cranks. But today a vegetarian is regarded with awe and interest rather than ridicule. Partly because there are more vegetarians now . . . so we accept them.

We even become curious and find ourselves dropping in to health food stores, vegetarian restaurants, or those tempting fruit-juice and salad bars.

Leslie Brooks, sales manager of a large vegetarian food store and restaurant, claims the number of vegetarians in Britain has tripled since the war. And when the last estimate was made in 1947 there were 70,000 of them.

Over the last 10 years there has been a steady 15 per cent increase in sales of specially prepared vegetarian foods, such as savoury puddings and groundnut rissoles. And because of a sudden, recent increase, manufacturers are counting on a 25 per cent jump in sales this year.

Reformers' says John Shears, manager of a London vegetarian food store and restaurant. "The reason we're selling more vegetarian health foods is because so many people are becoming partial vegetarians."

"We call them food reformers." They are the people who want to improve their diet but find they can't give up meat entirely."

But the real reason vegetarians have climbed several rungs higher up the ladder of social esteem is because meat-eaters are beginning to follow them when they claim they—

● Live longer than we do;

● Resist disease more easily;

● Have an "atavistic urge to jump into anything that might be called a Fountain of Youth."

So when we read medical reports on the longevity of vegetarians and on India's remarkable Hunzas—a small tribe of vegetarian people who live longer and stay active longer,

they do—many of us want to get on the salad wagon.

We want to—but not all of us have the self-discipline to follow through.

To someone who's eaten through years of succulent steaks, roast chickens, and fried seafoods, a meal of greens and groundnut savouries is suddenly tasteless.

It's acquired . . .

But, I'm told, you have to acquire a taste for vegetarian meals. It's something you do gradually.

And if you have the interest

but not the self-discipline, you can always join the ranks of the semi-vegetarian "food reformers."

Young and active people can largely eliminate these poisons, but in middle and old age they tend to accumulate and to cause some of the diseases to which the elderly are prone.

Another common criticism of vegetarians is that the food is monotonous and unpalatable. This need not be the case. No meat, poultry, or fish is ever served in our house, and yet it has often happened that our guests have been told afterwards that they have just had a vegetarian meal.

# First solo Trans-Atlantic yacht race gets under way

Plymouth, June 12. Coast guards flashed a bon voyage signal today to a lone yachtsman passing Land's End bound for New York in the first solo Trans-Atlantic Yacht Race. British sailor-adventurer "Blondie" Hasler headed in the open ocean apparently in the lead after one day of the race.

But he and two other competitors somewhere at sea still have over 3,000 miles to go. A fourth starter on Saturday, 44-year-old Dr Davis Lewis, is back in Plymouth supervising

workmen splicing his broken mast. It snapped in two only a few hours after the start. Lewis plans to start again on Monday noon and figures he can easily catch up on lost time with a good wind.

## No transmitters

A 40-year-old Frenchman, Jen Lacombe, plans to set out on Wednesday. He arrived in Plymouth from Le Havre only on Friday night and his little 18-foot boat, the Cap Horn, is now being fitted with minor adjustments.

In 1958 Lacombe sailed from home in Toulon to New York in 68 days.

None of the yachts is equipped with a radio transmitter so there is no way they can report their progress or send answers to messages they are able to receive.—AP.

## Eastern chalk up first win in Malaya

Ipooh, June 13. The Eastern football team of Hongkong today gained its first success in its Malayan tour with a 5-2 victory over Perak State.

Eastern led 2-0 at half-time. Goal-scorers for the tourists were Chu Wing-wah (two), Szei Sun (two) and Kwok Moon-wa.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

Eastern led 2-0 at half-time. Goal-scorers for the tourists were Chu Wing-wah (two), Szei Sun (two) and Kwok Moon-wa.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

On Saturday, Eastern was held to a 2-2 draw by Penang at Penang in its first match.

## The catch that wasn't



## Baseball results

New York, June 12. Results of today's baseball matches included:

### NATIONAL LEAGUE

#### (First game)

Pittsburgh ... 12-4-20-15-32-2

St Louis ... 12-0-10-5-7-0

Law & Burges; Kline, Brown

Long (1); Simmons (2); and Sawatsky,

Home runs: Pittsburgh-St. L.

2 (1); Home (5).

#### (Second game)

Pittsburgh ... 0-0-20-0-2-10-1

St Louis ... 12-0-10-5-7-0

Mizell, Umbrecht (5); Face (7)

and W. Smith; Brogdon, McDonald

(9); Brogdon (13-2); L-Mizell (2-1).

Home runs: St Louis-Cunningham

(2).

Cincinnati ... 0-0-0-10-1-4-0

Los Angeles ... 0-0-2-0-3-9-1

Lois, Brozman, (8); Grimm (8); and

Bailey; Williams, N. Sherry;

W. Williams (13-0); L-Jook (5-6).

Home runs: Cincinnati-Kasko

(4); Los Angeles-Angel (8).

(10) Indians-Austin (7).

Chicago ... 0-0-2-0-0-7-13-2

Chiago ... 10-0-1-0-0-2-10-2

Bushardt, Gomez (3); Farrel (6).

Owens (8); Ashburn (10) and

Neiman, Dalrymple (10); Faboye

(2); Johnson (1); Drotz (6); Elston

(6); Morehouse (6); Freeman (6);

Home runs: Detroit-Austin (10);

W-Freeman (2-0); L-Robinson

(1-0); Milwaukee-Aaron (13); San

Francisco-McCrory (11).

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

#### (First game)

Detroit ... 0-0-11-0-0-0-3-10-1

Washington ... 20-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

Agler, Morgan (4); Semper

(1); Sister (1); Bruce (8) and

Bartley;

W-Pascal (7-4); L-Aguirre (2-2).

Home runs: Washington-Lumon

(4); Vandivort (2); Detroit-Yost

(2).

#### (Second game)

Detroit ... 0-0-0-20-12-12-0

Washington ... 0-0-11-21-0-10-0

Lary, Morgan (4); Semper

(1); Sister (1); Bruce (8) and

Bartley;

W-Pascal (7-4); L-Aguirre (2-2).

Home runs: Detroit-Bolling (4);

Lary (1); Colvin (2); W-Wilson

(2); W-Lemon (15); Allison

(3).

#### (First game)

Kansas City ... 0-0-10-0-0-0-0-0-1

Baltimore ... 10-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

Daley and Chitt; Estrada, Jones

(8) and Triantafyllou (8).

W-Dale (6-2); L-Williams (6-2).

(10 Innings)

Kansas City ... 0-0-10-0-0-0-0-0-1

Baltimore ... 0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

Trowbridge, Kutyna (7); Kiley

(8); Kucks (8) and Chitt; Wilhelms

and Courtney, Tland (2).

W-Kucks (1-0); L-Willis (2-4).

Home runs: Detroit-Bolling (4);

Lary (1); Colvin (2); W-Wilson

(2); W-Lemon (15); Allison

(3).

#### (Second game)

Kansas City ... 0-0-10-0-0-0-0-0-1

Baltimore ... 0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

Daley and Chitt; Estrada, Jones

(8) and Triantafyllou (8).

W-Dale (6-2); L-Williams (6-2).

(10 Innings)

Kansas City ... 0-0-10-0-0-0-0-0-1

Baltimore ... 0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

Daley and Chitt; Estrada, Jones

(8) and Triantafyllou (8).

W-Dale (6-2); L-Williams (6-2).

(10 Innings)

Kansas City ... 0-0-10-0-0-0-0-0-1

Baltimore ... 0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

Daley and Chitt; Estrada, Jones

(8) and Triantafyllou (8).

W-Dale (6-2); L-Williams (6-2).

(10 Innings)

Kansas City ... 0-0-10-0-0-0-0-0-1

Baltimore ... 0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

Daley and Chitt; Estrada, Jones

(8) and Triantafyllou (8).

W-Dale (6-2); L-Williams (6-2).

(10 Innings)

Kansas City ... 0-0-10-0-0-0-0-0-1

Baltimore ... 0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

Daley and Chitt; Estrada, Jones

(8) and Triantafyllou (8).

W-Dale (6-2); L-Williams (6-2).

(10 Innings)

Kansas City ... 0-0-10-0-0-0-0-0-1

Baltimore ... 0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

Daley and Chitt; Estrada, Jones

(8) and Triantafyllou (8).

W-Dale (6-2); L-Williams (6-2).

(10 Innings)

Kansas City ... 0-0-10-0-0-0-0-0-1

Baltimore ... 0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

Daley and Chitt; Estrada, Jones

(8) and Triantafyllou (8).

W-Dale (6-2); L-Williams (6-2).

(10 Innings)

Kansas City ... 0-0-10-0-0-0-0-0-1

# WHEN BOBBY LOCKE MIGHT HAVE BEEN DISQUALIFIED...

In July the Old Course at St Andrews will be the stage for the Centenary Open Golf Championship—first won in 1860 by W. Park, of Musselburgh, at Prestwick. Today Eddie Hamilton, former Scottish amateur champion, tells for the first time the inside story of one of the most dramatic incidents in St Andrews' history...the day when Bobby Locke won the championship—and was nearly disqualified.

By EDDIE HAMILTON

Bobby Locke, of South Africa, had won the Open golf championship—for the fourth time and with a record total. He had been touring the world for months, cashing in on his triumph.

And all the time, under the greatest conspiracy of silence that golf has ever known, the Open championship committee were debating whether in fact he should be disqualified and the title handed to the Australian Peter Thomson.

Now at last I tell the full story of the most sensational incident in "Open" history. All the more sensational because it happened at St Andrews, right on the front doorstep of the Royal and Ancient.

First you must appreciate the background to this fantastic incident. For 20 years Locke had been campaigning in world golf.

## His ambition

He had won three Open titles at Sandwich, Troon, and St Annes. He had won everything else too, and now he was left with just one great ambition—to gain a fourth Open triumph at St Andrews, the game's headquarters.

Thus it was that on that sunny Friday afternoon of July 5, 1957, the fabulous Locke stood just 3 ft. away from his greatest victory...the 31st that constituted a simple little putt on the last green.

A solid wall, built of 20,000 enthusiastic fans, had formed up the road bordering the last fairway. High over the green towered the TV cameras, broadcasting the scene to Britain.

All was admiration for the majestic Locke. Admiration for



BOBBY LOCKE... he had months to worry.

his immaculate golf through four long rounds. Admission for the shot had just seen a glorious No. 8 iron from 150 yards which had left him with that final putt.

To all intents and purposes it was over. Locke could now take three putts and still win. But, of course, the ceremony of holing out had still to be performed.

Behind Locke's ball lay that of his partner, Bruce Crampton

and his whitened lips and drawn features offered the visual proof of the agonies a man must suffer to become the world's top golf player.



## FERD'NAND



## NANCY



## BRICK BRADFORD



# Gene Littler wins Oklahoma City open golf tournament

Oklahoma City, June 12.

Gene Littler, who had come close to victories in recent starts after a bad beginning early this year, dropped a 15-putt on the 18th green today to win the \$30,000 Oklahoma City Open with an 11-under-par 273.

The Californian professional's \$4,300 victory, which came with a three-under-par 68, was as dramatic as they come. At the 18th tee, he was tied with another brilliant young man of golf, Art Wall Jr., and defending champion Arnold Palmer was just two strokes behind.

But Wall missed his birdie putt and wound up with a 78 for the day and second money with a 72-hole total of 274.

Palmer, who started the day four strokes off the pace after a miserable 75 yesterday, finished third with 276. He played brilliant golf today for a 67, but it wasn't enough to overcome the blistering pace set by Littler and Wall.

At the 18th tee, the three were deadlocked, but Littler and Wall birdied the 18th and 17th, while the defending champion had to settle for pars.

On the 18th, Littler hit with a six-iron to plant the ball 15 feet from the cup. He read the green meticulously and softly stroked the ball into the cup. As it fell, his hat flew into the air and a broad grin flashed across his face.—UPI.

The Mexicans were continually booted and jeered by the crowd for robust play and for disputing decisions of the referee.

Just before half-time the Malayan centre-forward

Moloc was ordered off

for refusing to give his name to the referee.

A Mexican official led him away.

The match itself was well below expectations and the Mexicans did not show the same brilliance as they did in beating Singapore 2-0 and the Malayan Selection 5-1 in earlier games.—AP.

## Best hop, step and jump of the year

Moscow, June 12. Vladimir Goryayev, of Minsk University, cleared 16' metres 43 centimetres (53 ft. 10 1/4 ins.) in the hop, step and jump in Moscow today, according to Tass.

This was the world's best performance so far this year.—Reuter.

## Sports Diary

TO-DAY  
Tennis  
Men's "A" Division: KCC v CRC.  
Cup: U.S.A. v Mexico.  
Ladies' "A" Division: KCC v SCAA.  
LRC v Recreio.  
Bowls  
1st Division: Recreio "W" v CCC.  
5.30 p.m.

# PHOTOGRAPHS

## of TYPHOON MARY

taken by  
STAFF PHOTOGRAPHERS

of  
SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST

and  
CHINA MAIL

## ON VIEW AT

### SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST LTD.

1-3 Wyndham Street, Hongkong.

ORDERS TAKEN

More local news on P.5

STREAMLINE FILTERS LTD.  
FILTERS FOR OIL PURIFICATION  
ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.  
208 Chartered Bank Building, Tel. 27789

# CHINA MAIL

Page 10

MONDAY, JUNE 13, 1960.

## Vivien wins Miss Hongkong title



Mr H. D. M. Barton, MLC, (right) places the winning sash around the shoulders of Vivien Cheung, Miss Hongkong 1960, in the early hours of yesterday morning. Assisting Mr Barton is Mr John Wallace. — China Mail photo.

## 78 CHICKENS IN TWO SMALL CRATES

Two men were fined \$50 each by Central Magistrate Mr K. A. S. Phillips at Central Court this morning for being cruel to chickens.

Cheung Mau, 48, and Cheung Chung, 51, both employed in New Territories farms were seen carrying 78 chickens in two small crates outside the Central Market yesterday.

## Way is clear for her to go to America

A Chinese newspaper today raised doubts whether Miss Hongkong would be able to go to America to take part in the Miss Universe Contest at Miami Beach, Florida, but inquiries made by the China Mail indicate that her way is clear.

The Chinese newspapers said that the film studio on which Vivien Cheung's father, Cheung Ying was a director, had been "designated" by the American Consulate. This means that it is owned, managed or controlled by Chinese mainland interests.

But the Consulate this morning denied this.

A spokesman told the China Mail that Vivien's application for a visa to America would be decided on its merits.

"So far the Consulate has not yet received any application for Miss Cheung. When it does, she will go through all the regular procedure like all other applicants for visas to America."

### REAL FATHER

Mr Harry Odell, Managing Director of International Films Ltd, one of the sponsors of the Miss Hongkong contest, said:

"As I understand it, Cheung Ying is not Vivien's real father but only her godfather."

"I understand that her real father lives in Formosa."

"Besides the Miss Universe contest says that race, colour, creed and nationality do not enter into the reckoning."

## JAILED FOR EMBEZZLING

\$50,000

A 23-year-old clerk was sentenced to two years' jail by Central Magistrate Mr K. A. S. Phillips this morning for embezzling a total of \$53,798.21 from his employer, Mr Ronald Li Fook-shiu, Secretary of the Hing Wai Investment Company.

Ki Wan of Towning Mansion, Patterson Street, seventh floor, faced charges of embezzlement and forgery of a document.

Twelve charges of embezzlement were taken into consideration.

Ki pleaded guilty.

Detective Sub-Inspector Ko Po-kwan told the court that Ki was employed by Mr Ronald Li Fook-shiu as a clerk of the Hing Wai Investment Company at a monthly salary of \$270.

Ki was in charge of collecting monthly rents and quarterly rates from tenants of a 13-storeyed building.

Ki also forged certain rental receipts purporting to have been signed by the secretary of the company.

He embezzled a total of \$53,798.21 between May last year and June this year.

The offence was discovered by Ki's employer last month and a report was made to the police.

London, June 12.

Thieves stole a van containing £10,000 worth of whisky after kidnapping the guard and driving him to a nearby forest.

There they dumped the man beaten but unbruised and within minutes he was in a police car looking for them.

The whisky was being taken to the Royal Albert Dock for export—China Mail Special.

## Unregistered teachers

in dainty petalglow hues of primrose,  
lilac, larkspur, forget-me-not

and

Snow—drop—  
and soft drip-dry fabrics!!!

— Baby Dolls — Waltz Gown &  
Long Nighties —

(SHOP LATE MONDAYS)

16a Des Voeux Road, C. Tel. 27-157

Printed and published by TERENCE GORDON NEWLANDS PRAECE for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.

**Sheaffer's PFM**  
Run For Men

THE BOLD NEW PEN  
DESIGNED EXCLUSIVELY  
FOR MEN

150

## All's well that ends well

### dear sir

Probably like so many other people, Britons, Americans and other nationals, I have followed the 'Proud Briton' controversy with a feeling of real sadness over behalf of the men and women of both Britain and America who have done so much to make their country great; and in pursuit of this, gave their lives and are no longer with us. Perhaps the printing of these two small verses by 'Rudyard Kipling' may help to stem the tide of controversy, bridge the gulf and take out time to study past harsh words. In any case, Mr Editor, there is no harm in trying, is there?

#### NEIGHBOURS (Beatty Spots) by Rudyard Kipling.

The man that is open of heart to his neighbour,  
And likes to consider his likes and dislikes,  
His blood shall be wholesome whatever his labour,  
His luck shall be with him whatever he strikes,  
The splendour of Morning shall duly possess him,

That he may not be sad at the falling of eve;

And, when he has done with mere living—God bless him!

A many shall sigh, and one Woman shall grieve!

But he that is costive of soul towards his fellow,

Through the ways, and the works, and the woes of this life,

His food shall not fatten, his drink shall not mellow;

And his innards shall brew him perpetual strife.

His eyes shall be blind to God's Glory above him;

His ear shall be deaf to Earth's Laughter around;

His Friends and his Club

and his Dog shall not love him;

And his Widow shall skip when he goes underground!

This is given in the hopes,

Mr Editor, and with

reasons best known to

your good self. I must sign,

A FRIEND OF ALL NATIONS.

My own lapse into the vernacular resulted in the poor choice of a word when I suggested that Monty should have been "gagged" on his recent visit to these parts. Macmillan expressed it much better when he said the other day "Lord, Montgomery should be more careful of what he says in public."

Britain and America both have much in which to take pride but there are also skeletons in our respective closets which if aired can awaken suspicion and hostility to split our common front to the delight of our common enemy.

In spite of the defeatist who would have the world believe that Britain's greatness withered with the shrinkage of her frontiers in an era of nationalism that has outmoded Colonialism, her hour of greatest glory must surely lie ahead when in partnership with America and the rest of her allies security from fear and want will be won for all time for all men. And if Britain has the better man for the job, let him lead us to this Utopia while we little men on the outermost fringes of greatness bury our petty jealousies and remain united in purpose and spirit, ever mindful of a common destiny which cannot be achieved by one without the other.

E. W. HAZARD.

reply to the factual matter in my letter he observes to find fault with the way it is signed, and offers the princely sum of ten dollars to some needy charity to back up his opinion.

I dispute the fact that I would like to give the impression that I am Chinese, any more than some of his protagonists using Greek classical nom-de-plumes claim that they are Greeks, etc. I am a Briton by choice and adoption—and may I also add, proud of it.

I also dispute that there is no Chinese name spelled "San." He surely must know that the letters used are purely an attempt to allow Westerners with no knowledge of the Chinese characters an idea of what the sound is like.

The names could be written "Jang San Lili Syh," or "Chang San Li Szu," etc., etc., just take your pick. Ask any Chinese about the names, "Allen," they are amongst China's most famous.

(d) "Finally," he says "Proud Briton" was motivated to write as he did because of "our grapes." So speaks, I think, one who believes that all who do not praise the United States today, must automatically be bandy words with them who used their names whilst from the start I have been writing under a nom-de-plume. I did exchange words with anonymous correspondents, as we were on a level.

"A man, proud man, Drest in a little brief authority Most ignorant of what he's most assurd, His glassy essence—like an angry ape, Plays such fantastic tricks before high Heaven, As make the angels weep."

(From Shakespeare, Shakespeare, etc., who also, I hear, wrote his name many ways!)

JANG SAN LII SYH.

LAST WORD

As this correspondence is already getting out of hand, and as I have no desire, as it has never been my intention, to inflame passions or cause dissensions among our usually peaceful people, I have considered it desirable to discontinue further writing to your paper on this controversial subject which will serve no useful purpose since my object has been achieved, namely, to 'avenge' the insult to our popular and respected Prime Minister cast at him by the yellow press across the Atlantic.

To conserve your valuable space, I shall be brief, and shortly recapitulate some of the exchanges made with certain of your correspondents.

First, I referred to an item of news called from a London Letter of Peter Burgoynes which mentioned British resentment against the attack on Mr Macmillan for the Summit failure.

I replied with some rather strongly-worded criticisms of Eisenhower and the U.S. people which I honestly believed to be the truth.

I felt that since Britain's ally could criticize our Premier we were also at liberty to do the same to her own Ally, as Britain and U.S. are equal and Britain is not a satellite to be bullied and blamed without reasons.

My letter immediately aroused resentment as expected, but the first correspondent, though wording his reply in stern terms, had my respect for rising to defend his country and I said so in my own reply the next day. At the same time, two ladies, presumably patriotic U.S. citizens, made certain uncomplimentary remarks about myself which I let drop as water on a duck's back, and not wishing to be uncharitable did not cross words with them.

I felt rather guilty that you, Sir, were hauled over the coals by these ladies for offering me the use of your columns thus upholding the prestige and tradition of the Press to grant freedom of expression to all, and you continued to remain strictly impartial, offering the views of my opponents, in an alarming number, and the one or two of my supporters.

I ignored some objectionable correspondents for the reason that I considered it'd be unfair of me to bandy words with them who used their names whilst from the start I have been writing under a nom-de-plume. I did exchange words with anonymous correspondents, as we were on a level.

As the correspondence continued, passions became further inflamed, to my regret, but feeling confident that I have all along been in the right and began my correspondence with an honourable intention, saying nothing beyond the simple truth. I felt I could not retract anything without sacrificing my own principle that one should stand firm in upholding Truth, come what might, and whatever the superior force of opponents.

Possibly my letters were a bit strong, but in the arena punches are not made with kid gloves, and I accept with as good a grace as possible the punches directed at me, albeit often a little below the belt.

Having served my original purpose, and not desiring further to cause pain or distress to others, I shall now retire from the scene of conflict but by no means apologetic or repentant, still remaining very much the same.

PROUD BRITON.

Hero endeth this controversy

—Ed.

### dear sir

#### NOT CHINESE

Your readers should be informed that (1) Wang Bak Tan means something very bad, and (2) that Chang San Lee Sri means Tom Dick or Harry. I have also come to the conclusion that these two correspondents are not Chinese but old China hands who always display unusual patriotism etc. whenever they fear their status quo is being threatened.

#### CHINAMAN

IRRELEVANCE

"Allen's" letter, I think, takes the cake for pure irrelevance, and inaccuracy, for the following reasons:

(a) "Proud Briton" was not "proud" about America or Americans'

—he was proud of being a Briton.

(b) He asks if "Proud Briton" is proud why must he stress it. Why not? After all President Eisenhower, speaking on June 5 stressed that "No nation in the world dares attack the United States and they know it." If it is so, why stress it?

(c) Since he was, apparently, unable to

### dear sir

#### THANKS

My thanks to Tigger and others for their fine expressions of the true Briton's sense of fair play. I was inspired to enter into this verbal fray not because of any lack of respect for Proud Briton's right to express an opinion on the relative ability or integrity of Macmillan versus Eisenhower but because of the emotionalism which tempered the correspondent's reasoning and influenced him to confuse abuse with criticism.

Now Proud Briton has reversed himself and emerged as a champion of the freedom of the press which he initially condemned. In the case of an American newspaper which printed something that displeased him, however, had the correspondence originated with Proud Briton's second letter, it is doubtful that an issue would have arisen because here, at least, he has stuck to the facts as he sees them and there is not so much evidence of the animosity that tempered his judgement and pen in his earlier effort.

#### POP

AS SOON AS I SAID

I LOOKED ON HIM

ONLY AS A BROTHER

— HE SAID, 'LEND

ME A QUID'



By Gog

order—

Carry on

—Ed.

BOLAS AGENT FOR ASIATIC CO. LTD.